

## REGIONAL SECURITY

## A United Front Against a Shared Threat

During President Trump's visit to Saudi Arabia in May, the United States and Saudi Arabia committed to defense agreements totaling \$110 billion<sup>1</sup>. Cumulatively, these agreements will enhance the Kingdom's ability to fight terrorism and deter Iranian aggression, critical shared interests of our two nations. These arms sales will have four concrete benefits:

**DEFEND THE KINGDOM**: Saudi Arabia wishes to live in peace with its neighbors. Saudi Arabia has only intervened military when the security of its own territory has been threatened. The sale will:

- Help Saudi Arabia protect itself from missile and other airborne attacks.
- Bolster other components of national defense including border security, improved communications, and cybersecurity.

**DEFEAT TERRORISM**: These arms sales help encourage the Kingdom and other nations in the region to shoulder more of the burden of fighting terrorism and maintaining regional security. The sale will:

- Aid the Islamic Military Alliance to Fight Terrorism by providing the weapons needed for modern counterterrorism operations.
- Include air force modernization for Saudi Arabia to maintain surveillance, secure its airspace, and continue its campaign against Daesh targets in Syria.

**DETER AGGRESSION:** Saudi Arabia remains under threat from the violent ambitions of Iran and its proxies around the region. A stronger Saudi Arabia provides a powerful deterrent to Iranian aggression. The sale will:

- Bolster the Kingdom's ability to provide for its own security and continue contributing to counterterrorism
  operations across the region, reducing the burden on U.S. military forces.
- Help deter regional threats and enhance the Kingdom's ability to protect its borders, contribute to coalition counterterrorism operations, and target bad actors more precisely.
- Improve the Kingdom's defensive military capabilities. Since 2015, Saudi Arabia has intercepted more than 40 missiles red at the Kingdom by Iranian-backed Houthi militias. Nine of these missiles struck Saudi territory.

**DEEPEN ECONOMIC AND SECURITY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES:** Saudi Arabia and the United States share an economic and security relationship that spans eight decades. This sale will:

- Expand opportunities for American companies in the region, potentially supporting tens of thousands of new jobs in the United States.
- Enhance the effectiveness of joint operations between the two countries by increasing interoperability and allowing better communication during airstrikes against Daesh.

This material is distributed by Hogan Lovells US LLP on behalf of the Royal Embassy of Saudi Arabia. Additional information is available at the Department of Justice, Washington, DC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The sale, which includes purchases from Lockheed Martin, Boeing, Raytheon, and General Dynamics, consists of: the THAAD missile defense system; Multi-Mission Surface Combatant Ships; S-70 Black Hawk helicopters; radars systems, tactical aircraft and surveillance systems; Chinook helicopters; guided weapons; P-8 surveillance planes; Abrams tanks; light close-air-support aircraft; transport aircraft; armored personnel carriers; and patrol boats; among other systems and armaments. For more information, please review this <u>Defense Security Cooperation Agency Fact Sheet</u>.

